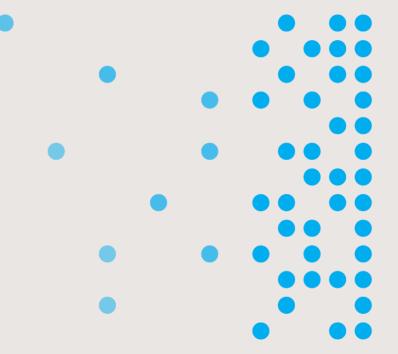


# The Essential Report

24 August 2020



# **The Essential Report**

**Date:** 24/08/2020

Prepared By: Essential Research

Data Supplied by:





Our researchers are members of the Australian Market and Social Research Society.



# **About this poll**

This report summarises the results of a fortnightly omnibus conducted by Essential Research with data provided by Qualtrics. The survey was conducted online from 13th to 16th August 2020 and is based on 1,068 respondents.

The methodology used to carry out this research is described in the appendix at the end of the report.

Note that due to rounding, not all tables necessarily total 100% and subtotals may also vary.



### **Government response to Covid-19**

Q Overall, how would you rate the Government's response to the Covid-19 outbreak?

|                        | 24/08 | 10/08 | 27/07 | 13/07 | 22/06 | 15/06 | 08/06 | 01/06 | 25/05 | 18/05 | 11/05 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very poor              | 6%    | 7%    | 6%    | 6%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    |
| Quite poor             | 11%   | 8%    | 11%   | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 8%    | 7%    | 6%    | 7%    | 9%    |
| Neither good, nor poor | 22%   | 21%   | 20%   | 20%   | 17%   | 16%   | 18%   | 20%   | 16%   | 17%   | 16%   |
| Quite good             | 40%   | 40%   | 40%   | 40%   | 43%   | 42%   | 40%   | 39%   | 43%   | 41%   | 39%   |
| Very good              | 22%   | 24%   | 24%   | 24%   | 27%   | 30%   | 30%   | 28%   | 30%   | 32%   | 32%   |
| TOTAL: Poor            | 17%   | 16%   | 16%   | 16%   | 12%   | 11%   | 12%   | 12%   | 11%   | 11%   | 13%   |
| TOTAL: Good            | 61%   | 63%   | 64%   | 64%   | 71%   | 72%   | 70%   | 68%   | 73%   | 73%   | 71%   |
| Base (n)               | 1,068 | 1,010 | 1,058 | 1,054 | 1,079 | 1,087 | 1,073 | 1,059 | 1,087 | 1,073 | 1,067 |

- Participants' rating of the Federal Government's handling of the crisis slips again this week, with 61% rating their response as very or quite good. This is progressively down from 72% positive rating in June.
- Men are more likely than women to rate the Government's performance as very poor or quite poor (21% to 13%).
- Rating of the Government among Labor supporters has fallen from 69% rating their handling very or quite good in May to 55% this week. Positive rating among Coalition supporters remains high at 77%



# **State Government response to Covid-19**

Q How would you rate your state government's response to the Covid-19 outbreak?

| TOTAL: Good | 24/08 | 10/08 | 27/07 | 13/07 | 22/06 | 15/06 | 08/06 | 01/06 | 25/05 | 18/05 | 11/05 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NSW         | 59%   | 61%   | 62%   | 63%   | 70%   | 65%   | 67%   | 62%   | 65%   | 70%   | 70%   |
| VIC         | 47%   | 49%   | 53%   | 49%   | 65%   | 75%   | 72%   | 71%   | 73%   | 71%   | 71%   |
| QLD         | 73%   | 68%   | 67%   | 69%   | 64%   | 67%   | 68%   | 69%   | 74%   | 66%   | 70%   |
| SA          | 65%   | 72%   | 76%   | 79%   | 79%   | 76%   | 79%   | 70%   | 84%   | 80%   | 78%   |
| WA          | 84%   | 86%   | 82%   | 77%   | 75%   | 77%   | 84%   | 79%   | 83%   | 86%   | 83%   |

- Positive rating of the NSW Government's handling of the crisis moved -2%pts this week to 59%, this is down from a peak of 70% in June.
- Positive rating of the Victorian Government also moved -2%pts this week (to 47%). This is consistent with ratings since the outbreak in Victoria in July.
- Western Australia (84%) have the highest state government ratings for handling the crisis.



| VICTORIA ONLY          | 24/08 | 10/08 | 27/07 | 13/07 | 22/06 | 15/06 | 08/06 | 01/06 | 25/05 | 18/05 | 11/05 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very poor              | 15%   | 16%   | 13%   | 14%   | 8%    | 6%    | 6%    | 4%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%    |
| Quite poor             | 20%   | 14%   | 17%   | 12%   | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 7%    | 9%    | 10%   | 11%   |
| Neither good, nor poor | 17%   | 21%   | 17%   | 25%   | 22%   | 13%   | 16%   | 17%   | 16%   | 15%   | 15%   |
| Quite good             | 29%   | 28%   | 34%   | 32%   | 38%   | 39%   | 38%   | 39%   | 37%   | 38%   | 34%   |
| Very good              | 18%   | 21%   | 19%   | 17%   | 26%   | 36%   | 34%   | 33%   | 36%   | 33%   | 37%   |
| TOTAL: Poor            | 36%   | 30%   | 30%   | 26%   | 13%   | 11%   | 12%   | 11%   | 11%   | 14%   | 14%   |
| TOTAL: Good            | 47%   | 49%   | 53%   | 49%   | 65%   | 75%   | 72%   | 71%   | 73%   | 71%   | 71%   |
| Base (n)               | 275   | 499   | 239   | 281   | 261   | 275   | 275   | 275   | 275   | 267   | 275   |



### **Responsibility for Covid-19 Outbreak in Aged Care**

Q In your opinion, who is most responsible for the recent Covid-19 outbreaks and spread of the virus within aged care facilities?

|                                |       | Ge   | Gender |       | Age Group |     |       | Federal Voting Intention |        |                 |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|--|--|
|                                | Total | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54     | 55+ | Labor | Liberal +<br>National    | Greens | TOTAL:<br>Other |  |  |
| Federal Government             | 28%   | 32%  | 24%    | 31%   | 32%       | 21% | 34%   | 25%                      | 28%    | 31%             |  |  |
| State or Territory governments | 30%   | 29%  | 31%    | 37%   | 30%       | 24% | 26%   | 32%                      | 35%    | 28%             |  |  |
| Aged Care providers            | 42%   | 39%  | 45%    | 32%   | 37%       | 55% | 40%   | 43%                      | 37%    | 41%             |  |  |
| Base (n)                       | 1,068 | 513  | 555    | 317   | 370       | 381 | 313   | 447                      | 96     | 118             |  |  |

- Similar proportions of people attribute responsibility to the spread of Covid-19 within aged care facilities to Federal (28%) and state (30%) governments. However more (42%) place the responsibility on the providers of aged care.
- Men are more likely than women to say the Federal government is responsible (32% to 24%).
- Coalition voters are least likely to believe the Federal government is responsible for the outbreaks of Covid-19 within aged care facilities (25%).



# **Funding for Aged Care**

Q As far as you are aware, who is responsible for regulation and funding of private aged care facilities?

|                                |       | Gender |        | Age Group |       |     | Federal Voting Intention |                       |        |                 |  |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|--|
|                                | Total | Male   | Female | 18-34     | 35-54 | 55+ | Labor                    | Liberal +<br>National | Greens | TOTAL:<br>Other |  |
| Federal Government             | 49%   | 53%    | 44%    | 40%       | 49%   | 56% | 51%                      | 53%                   | 46%    | 47%             |  |
| State or Territory governments | 27%   | 27%    | 27%    | 34%       | 27%   | 21% | 28%                      | 26%                   | 36%    | 32%             |  |
| Unsure                         | 25%   | 20%    | 29%    | 26%       | 25%   | 24% | 22%                      | 22%                   | 19%    | 21%             |  |
| Base (n)                       | 1,068 | 513    | 555    | 317       | 370   | 381 | 313                      | 447                   | 96     | 118             |  |

- About half of people correctly know that the Federal Government is responsible for the regulation and funding of private aged care facilities.



# **Statements about Covid-19 Outbreak in Aged Care**

Q To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the recent Covid-19 outbreaks and spread of the virus within aged care facilities?

|   | TOTAL:<br>AGREE | TOTAL:<br>DISAGREE | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly<br>disagree | Unsure |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|
| Authorities failed to prepare an adequate Covid-19 strategy to deal with outbreaks in aged care facilities                            | 77%             | 14%                | 38%            | 39%            | 11%               | 3%                   | 9%     |
| Hygiene and care standards in private care homes are poor which has contributed to the spread of Covid-19                             | 71%             | 17%                | 32%            | 39%            | 13%               | 4%                   | 12%    |
| Covid-19 has entered and spread through aged care facilities because of community transmission from friends and families of residents | 67%             | 19%                | 24%            | 42%            | 13%               | 6%                   | 14%    |
| The impact of Covid-19 in aged care facilities has been worsened by long-term underfunding of the aged care sector                    | 70%             | 18%                | 34%            | 26%            | 14%               | 4%                   | 12%    |



|   |       | Ge   | nder   |       | Age Group |     | Federal Voting Intention |                       |        |                 |
|---|-------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|
| TOTAL: AGREE  | Total | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54     | 55+ | Labor                    | Liberal +<br>National | Greens | TOTAL:<br>Other |
| Authorities failed to prepare an adequate Covid-19 strategy to deal with outbreaks in aged care facilities                            | 77%   | 77%  | 77%    | 69%   | 78%       | 83% | 82%                      | 79%                   | 79%    | 73%             |
| Hygiene and care standards in private care homes are poor which has contributed to the spread of Covid-19                             | 71%   | 73%  | 69%    | 62%   | 70%       | 78% | 74%                      | 74%                   | 63%    | 73%             |
| Covid-19 has entered and spread through aged care facilities because of community transmission from friends and families of residents | 67%   | 72%  | 62%    | 69%   | 72%       | 61% | 68%                      | 73%                   | 68%    | 58%             |
| The impact of Covid-19 in aged care facilities has been worsened by long-term underfunding of the aged care sector                    | 70%   | 70%  | 70%    | 69%   | 71%       | 70% | 77%                      | 68%                   | 85%    | 67%             |
| Base (n)  | 1,068 | 513  | 555    | 317   | 370       | 381 | 313                      | 447                   | 96     | 118             |

- There is acknowledgement in the community of a range of factors that have contributed to the spread of Covid-19 within aged care facilities. A majority of people believe that there was insufficient preparation from authorities (77% agreement) and that long-term underfunding of aged care facilities has worsened the impact.
- Similar numbers also agree that the hygiene and care standards in private care homes has contributed to the spread of (71%) and that community transmission from friends and families of residents has also contributed to the spread (67%).



# **Support for Measures to Limit Covid-19 Outbreak**

Q To what extent would you support or oppose the following measures to limit the spread of Covid-19 in the community?

|  | TOTAL:<br>SUPPORT | TOTAL:<br>OPPOSE | Strongly support | Somewhat support | Neither<br>support nor<br>oppose | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| All aged care facility residents who are diagnosed with Covid-19 are automatically transferred to a public hospital          | 63%               | 17%              | 35%              | 28%              | 20%                              | 10%             | 7%              |
| Any person diagnosed with Covid-19 is required to quarantine in a dedicated facility and not isolate from home               | 52%               | 23%              | 27%              | 24%              | 25%                              | 14%             | 9%              |
| The closure of international borders to<br>all foreign travellers and returning<br>Australian citizens                       | 65%               | 18%              | 39%              | 26%              | 17%                              | 10%             | 8%              |
| Any person diagnosed with Covid-19 must wear a tracking bracelet while self-isolating to ensure they don't leave their homes | 60%               | 20%              | 31%              | 29%              | 20%                              | 11%             | 10%             |



|  |       | Ge   | nder   |       | Age Group |     |       | Federal Voting Intention |        |                 |  |
|--|-------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|--|
| TOTAL: SUPPORT   | Total | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54     | 55+ | Labor | Liberal +<br>National    | Greens | TOTAL:<br>Other |  |
| All aged care facility residents who are diagnosed with Covid-<br>19 are automatically transferred to a public hospital      | 63%   | 63%  | 63%    | 49%   | 62%       | 78% | 65%   | 67%                      | 60%    | 57%             |  |
| Any person diagnosed with Covid-19 is required to quarantine in a dedicated facility and not isolate from home               | 52%   | 52%  | 52%    | 44%   | 51%       | 60% | 55%   | 53%                      | 47%    | 43%             |  |
| The closure of international borders to all foreign travellers and returning Australian citizens                             | 65%   | 63%  | 68%    | 51%   | 65%       | 78% | 68%   | 69%                      | 56%    | 61%             |  |
| Any person diagnosed with Covid-19 must wear a tracking bracelet while self-isolating to ensure they don't leave their homes | 60%   | 60%  | 60%    | 45%   | 61%       | 71% | 63%   | 62%                      | 47%    | 59%             |  |
| Base (n)   | 1,068 | 513  | 555    | 317   | 370       | 381 | 313   | 447                      | 96     | 118             |  |

- Around two-thirds of people support the closure of international borders to all foreign travellers and returning Australian citizens (65%), with similar numbers also supporting the transfer to a public hospital of all aged care facility residents who are diagnosed with Covid-19 (63%) and the compulsory wearing of a tracking bracelet during self-isolation for people diagnosed with Covi-19 (60%).
- Just over half of people support the requirement for any person diagnosed with Covid-19 is required to quarantine in a dedicated facility and not isolate from home (52%). Support for this proposition is lowest among those aged 18-34 (44%) and Greens voters (47%).



### **Coronavirus concerns**

Q To what extent are you concerned about the threat of Covid-19 (coronavirus) in Australia?

|                      | 24/08 | 10/08 | 27/07 | 13/07 | 22/06 | 15/06 | 08/06 | 01/06 | 25/05 | 18/05 | 11/05 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very concerned       | 40%   | 50%   | 43%   | 36%   | 25%   | 28%   | 27%   | 32%   | 30%   | 33%   | 34%   |
| Quite concerned      | 46%   | 40%   | 44%   | 48%   | 50%   | 45%   | 48%   | 49%   | 49%   | 47%   | 49%   |
| Not that concerned   | 10%   | 7%    | 9%    | 12%   | 21%   | 23%   | 21%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%   | 14%   |
| Not at all concerned | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    | 3%    |
| Base (n)             | 1,068 | 1,010 | 1,058 | 1,054 | 1,079 | 1,087 | 1,073 | 1,059 | 1,087 | 1,073 | 1,067 |

- Concern about Covid-19 has eased this week with 40% very concerned about the threat (down from 50% earlier in the month).



# **Government funding for gas pipelines**

Q To what extent do you support or oppose the use of taxpayer money to fund a gas pipelines in Australia?

|                             |       | Ge   | nder   |       | Age Group |     | F     | Federal Voting Intention |        |                 |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|--|
|                             | Total | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54     | 55+ | Labor | Liberal +<br>National    | Greens | TOTAL:<br>Other |  |
| Strongly oppose             | 13%   | 15%  | 11%    | 13%   | 16%       | 11% | 17%   | 7%                       | 29%    | 19%             |  |
| Somewhat oppose             | 14%   | 14%  | 14%    | 17%   | 15%       | 10% | 17%   | 11%                      | 22%    | 11%             |  |
| Neither support, nor oppose | 32%   | 27%  | 37%    | 36%   | 28%       | 33% | 34%   | 29%                      | 29%    | 36%             |  |
| Somewhat support            | 16%   | 19%  | 13%    | 10%   | 17%       | 20% | 12%   | 24%                      | 8%     | 15%             |  |
| Strongly support            | 11%   | 17%  | 5%     | 10%   | 10%       | 13% | 9%    | 16%                      | 7%     | 9%              |  |
| Unsure                      | 14%   | 9%   | 19%    | 14%   | 14%       | 14% | 10%   | 13%                      | 6%     | 11%             |  |
| TOTAL: Oppose               | 27%   | 28%  | 26%    | 29%   | 31%       | 21% | 35%   | 18%                      | 51%    | 29%             |  |
| TOTAL: Support              | 27%   | 36%  | 18%    | 21%   | 27%       | 33% | 21%   | 40%                      | 15%    | 24%             |  |
| Base (n)                    | 1,068 | 513  | 555    | 317   | 370       | 381 | 313   | 447                      | 96     | 118             |  |

- Overall, support and opposition towards government funding for gas pipelines is equal (both 27%). 32% neither support nor oppose and 14% are unsure on the issue
- Support for funding is highest among men (36%), those aged over 55 years (33%) and Coalition voters (40%).



### **Appendix: Household income definitions\***

|                     | Up to \$51,999 per year   |
|---------------------|---|
| TOTAL: Lower Income | Total of all wages/salaries, government benefits, pensions, allowances and other income that your household usually receives (GROSS – before tax and superannuation deductions) |
|                     | \$52,000 to \$103,999 per year  |
| TOTAL: Mid Income   | Total of all wages/salaries, government benefits, pensions, allowances and other income that your household usually receives (GROSS – before tax and superannuation deductions) |
|                     | More than \$104,000 per year  |
| TOTAL: High Income  | Total of all wages/salaries, government benefits, pensions, allowances and other income that your household usually receives (GROSS – before tax and superannuation deductions) |

## Appendix: Methodology, margin of error and professional standards

The data gathered for this report is gathered from a fortnightly online omnibus conducted by Qualtrics.

Every two weeks, the team at Essential considers issues that are topical, and a series of questions are devised to put to the Australian public. Some questions are repeated regularly (such as political preference and leadership approval), while others are unique to each week and reflect current media and social issues.

The response rate varies each week, but usually delivers 1000+ interviews. In theory, with a sample of this size, there is 95 per cent certainty that the results are within 3 percentage points of what they would be if the entire population had been polled. However, this assumes random sampling, which, because of non-response and less than 100% population coverage cannot be achieved in practice. Furthermore, there are other possible sources of error in all polls including question wording and question order, interviewer bias (for telephone and face-to-face polls), response errors and weighting.

The online omnibus is live from the Wednesday night and closed on the following Sunday. Incentives are offered to participants. Essential Research uses the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) software to analyse the data. The data is weighted against Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) data.

All Essential Research staff hold Australian Market and Social Research Society (AMSRS) membership and are bound by professional codes of behaviour.

